

Discovery Science Grade 5 Document

Discovery science grade 5 is an exciting and foundational educational program designed to introduce young learners to the fascinating world of scientific inquiry and exploration. At this stage, students are encouraged to develop curiosity, critical thinking, and a basic understanding of scientific principles that will serve as a foundation for future studies. This article explores the key aspects of discovery science for grade 5 students, including its objectives, core topics, teaching strategies, and resources to enhance the learning experience.

Understanding Discovery Science for Grade 5

What is Discovery Science?

Discovery science is a hands-on, inquiry-based approach to learning science. Instead of passively memorizing facts, students are encouraged to explore, observe, ask questions, and conduct experiments. The goal is to foster curiosity and help students understand the scientific method?posing questions, forming hypotheses, conducting experiments, analyzing data, and drawing conclusions.

The Importance of Discovery Science in Grade 5

At the fifth-grade level, discovery science plays a crucial role in:

- Developing critical thinking skills
- Encouraging curiosity about the natural world
- Building a strong foundation in scientific concepts
- Enhancing problem-solving abilities
- Preparing students for more advanced science topics in middle school

Through engaging activities and experiments, students learn to appreciate the scientific process and understand that science is a dynamic way of exploring the world.

Core Topics Covered in Discovery Science Grade 5

Discovery science curricula for grade 5 typically encompass a broad range of topics that introduce students to fundamental scientific concepts across various disciplines. These include:

1. Life Science

Life science explores living organisms and their environments. Key topics include:

- Plant and animal adaptations
- Food chains and ecosystems
- Cell structure and functions
- Human body systems (e.g., circulatory, respiratory)

2. Earth and Space Science

Understanding our planet and the universe is vital. Topics include:

- Weather patterns and climate
- Earth's landforms and rocks
- Solar system and planets
- Rotation and revolution of Earth

3. Physical Science

Physical science introduces students to matter and energy. Main topics include:

- States of matter (solid, liquid, gas)
- Properties of materials
- Basic principles of motion and forces
- Simple machines and energy transfer

Effective Teaching Strategies for Discovery Science in Grade 5

To maximize engagement and understanding, teachers can incorporate various strategies tailored to young learners:

Hands-on Experiments and Activities

Practical activities help students connect theory with real-world applications. For example:

- Growing plants to observe life cycles
- Building simple machines like pulleys or levers
- Conducting weather observations

- Exploring soil and rock samples

Inquiry-Based Learning

Encourage students to ask questions and design their own experiments. This approach promotes independence and critical thinking.

Use of Visual Aids and Models

Visual tools like diagrams, models, and videos make abstract concepts more tangible. For example:

- Modeling the solar system
- Using charts to illustrate food chains
- Animations showing the water cycle

Integration of Technology

Interactive simulations and educational software can enhance understanding and engagement.

Resources for Discovery Science Grade 5

A variety of resources are available to support teachers and students in discovery science education:

Textbooks and Workbooks

Curriculum-aligned textbooks that include activities, experiments, and review questions.

Online Platforms and Apps

Interactive websites and apps such as:

- NASA's Space Place
- National Geographic Kids
- PhET Interactive Simulations

Science Kits and Materials

Hands-on kits with materials for conducting experiments safely at school or home.

Educational Videos and Documentaries

Visual media that explain complex concepts in an engaging way.

Benefits of Discovery Science for Grade 5 Students

Engaging in discovery science offers numerous benefits, including:

- Enhancing understanding of scientific concepts through experiential learning
- Fostering curiosity and a love for science
- Developing critical thinking and problem-solving skills
- Encouraging teamwork and collaboration during experiments
- Preparing students for science careers and advanced studies

Challenges and Tips for Effective Discovery Science Education

While discovery science is highly beneficial, educators may face challenges such as limited resources or safety concerns. Here are some tips:

- Start with simple, safe experiments that do not require complex equipment
- Ensure safety protocols are followed during all activities
- Foster an environment where questions and exploration are encouraged
- Utilize free or low-cost online resources to supplement learning
- Encourage reflection and discussion after experiments to reinforce learning

Conclusion: Inspiring Future Scientists

Discovery science grade 5 is more than just a curriculum; it is an opportunity to inspire young minds to explore the natural world and develop a lifelong passion for science. By combining hands-on activities, inquiry-based learning, and engaging resources, educators can create a stimulating environment where students learn to think critically, solve problems, and appreciate the wonders of science. As children grow and their curiosity expands, the foundation built during these formative years will serve as a stepping stone toward future scientific pursuits and a deeper understanding of the universe around them.

Discovery Science Grade 5: An In-Depth Exploration of Its Role in Shaping Young Scientific Minds

In the realm of elementary education, the transition from basic factual learning to engaging, inquiry-based exploration marks a pivotal stage in a child's academic journey. Among the various

science curricula designed for Grade 5 students, Discovery Science Grade 5 stands out as a comprehensive approach that emphasizes active learning, critical thinking, and real-world application of scientific concepts. This article delves into the essence, structure, benefits, challenges, and future of Discovery Science at the fifth-grade level, offering insights into why it is an invaluable component of early science education.

Understanding Discovery Science Grade 5

Discovery Science Grade 5 is an educational framework that encourages students to learn science through exploration, experimentation, and inquiry rather than passive memorization. It aligns with the broader goals of fostering scientific literacy, curiosity, and a lifelong love for learning.

The Core Philosophy

At its heart, Discovery Science emphasizes:

- Active Engagement: Students participate in hands-on activities that foster experiential learning.
- Inquiry-Based Learning: Learners pose questions, develop hypotheses, conduct experiments, and analyze results.
- Constructivist Approach: Students build understanding through active involvement, connecting new knowledge with prior experiences.
- Real-World Relevance: Lessons are designed to relate science concepts to everyday life, increasing relevance and motivation.

This approach contrasts with traditional rote learning, encouraging students to think critically and develop scientific skills early on.

The Curriculum Structure

Typically, Discovery Science Grade 5 curriculum encompasses key scientific domains such as:

- Life Science: Ecosystems, plants, animals, human body systems.
- Physical Science: Forces, energy, matter, and simple machines.
- Earth and Space Science: Weather, planets, Earth's resources.
- Environmental Science: Conservation, pollution, sustainability.

The curriculum is designed to be flexible, allowing educators to tailor activities based on student interests and local contexts.

Benefits of Discovery Science in Grade 5

Implementing Discovery Science at this critical stage offers numerous advantages:

1. Enhances Critical Thinking and Problem-Solving Skills

Students learn to formulate hypotheses, design experiments, and interpret data. For example, a lesson on plant growth might involve testing different light sources, encouraging students to analyze results and draw conclusions.

2. Fosters Curiosity and Enthusiasm for Science

Hands-on experiments and real-world applications ignite curiosity, making science engaging and fun. Kids are more likely to pursue further science learning when they experience success and discovery firsthand.

3. Develops Scientific Literacy

By understanding scientific processes and reasoning, students become better equipped to understand news, technology, and environmental issues.

4. Promotes Collaborative Learning

Many activities require teamwork, communication, and sharing ideas, vital skills for future academic and professional success.

5. Prepares for Future Academic Pursuits

Early exposure to inquiry-based science lays a strong foundation for high school science courses and beyond.

Implementation Strategies and Pedagogical Approaches

Successfully integrating Discovery Science in the Grade 5 classroom depends on effective strategies and teaching methods.

Hands-On Experiments and Activities

Sample activities include:

- Building simple machines with household items.
- Conducting water filtration projects.
- Observing plant growth under different conditions.
- Simulating weather patterns with models.

These activities are designed to be safe, engaging, and educational.

Use of Technology and Multimedia

Digital tools, virtual labs, and interactive simulations enhance understanding and provide diverse learning modalities.

Inquiry-Based Projects

Long-term projects such as creating a mini-ecosystem, tracking local weather, or researching local wildlife promote sustained inquiry and deeper understanding.

Assessment Methods

Assessment in Discovery Science is formative, focusing on process and understanding rather than just final answers. Methods include:

- Observation checklists.
- Student journals and reflection logs.
- Presentations and group discussions.
- Performance-based tasks.

Challenges and Limitations

Despite its many benefits, Discovery Science Grade 5 faces certain challenges:

Resource Constraints

Hands-on experiments require materials, lab equipment, and sometimes technology, which may not be available in all schools.

Teacher Preparedness

Effective inquiry-based teaching demands specialized training. Teachers need to be comfortable facilitating open-ended activities and managing diverse student inquiries.

Curriculum Rigidities

Standardized testing pressures can limit flexibility, pushing teachers toward rote instruction rather than inquiry.

Assessment Difficulties

Measuring inquiry skills and understanding process-oriented learning can be complex compared to traditional testing.

The Future of Discovery Science in Grade 5 Education

Looking ahead, several trends and innovations are poised to shape Discovery Science for young learners:

Integration with STEM Education

Combining science with technology, engineering, and mathematics fosters interdisciplinary understanding. For example, coding robots to explore physical principles.

Use of Digital Resources and Virtual Labs

Augmented reality (AR) and virtual labs can overcome resource limitations, providing immersive experiences.

Emphasis on Sustainability and Environmental Awareness

Future curricula are likely to incorporate more content on climate change, conservation, and sustainable practices, aligning with global priorities.

Professional Development for Educators

Ongoing training will be vital to equip teachers with the skills needed for inquiry-based learning and technology integration.

Conclusion

Discovery Science Grade 5 plays a crucial role in cultivating the next generation of scientifically literate, curious, and capable individuals. Its focus on active participation, inquiry, and real-world relevance aligns with modern educational principles and prepares students for future academic and life challenges. While challenges such as resource limitations and teacher training remain, ongoing

innovations and a growing emphasis on experiential learning promise a vibrant future for discovery science in elementary education.

By fostering a love for exploration and understanding the world through scientific inquiry, Discovery Science at the fifth-grade level not only enhances academic achievement but also nurtures skills essential for lifelong learning and responsible citizenship. As educators, parents, and policymakers continue to prioritize inquiry-based learning, the potential for young learners to thrive in a complex, ever-changing world through Discovery Science remains boundless.

QuestionAnswer What is discovery science for grade 5 students? Discovery science for grade 5 students is a hands-on approach to learning about the natural world through experiments, observations, and exploring new ideas to understand how things work. Why is discovery science important for fifth graders? Discovery science helps fifth graders develop critical thinking, problem-solving skills, and curiosity about science topics by actively engaging them in experiments and exploration. What are some popular topics in grade 5 discovery science? Popular topics include ecosystems, the water cycle, simple machines, the solar system, and properties of matter. How can grade 5 students participate in discovery science activities at home? Students can conduct simple experiments like observing plant growth, creating volcano models, or exploring magnets to learn through hands-on discovery at home. What are the key skills learned in discovery science for grade 5? Students learn observation, data collection, hypothesis formation, experimentation, and drawing conclusions through discovery science activities. How does discovery science differ from traditional science teaching? Discovery science emphasizes student-led exploration and experimentation, while traditional teaching often focuses on lecture and memorization of facts. Can discovery science help students prepare for future science studies? Yes, it builds curiosity, critical thinking, and hands-on skills that are essential for more advanced science learning in higher grades. What safety precautions should be taken during discovery science experiments for grade 5 students? Students should always wear safety goggles, handle materials carefully, follow instructions, and conduct experiments under adult supervision to ensure safety.

Related keywords: discovery science, grade 5 science, science experiments, earth science, physical science, life science, science projects, science curriculum, elementary science, scientific method

Pixl Maths Papers Grade Boundaries

pixl maths papers grade boundaries are a crucial aspect for students, teachers, and parents navigating the GCSE examination process. Understanding how grade boundaries are determined and what they mean for exam performance can help students set realistic goals, prepare effectively,

and interpret their results accurately. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the concept of grade boundaries in PIXL Maths papers, how they are calculated, and how to use this information to maximize success in your exams.

What Are Pixl Maths Papers Grade Boundaries?

Grade boundaries in Pixl Maths papers refer to the minimum marks required to achieve a specific grade. These boundaries are set by exam boards after the exams are marked, based on various statistical analyses, to ensure fairness and consistency across different exam sessions. They serve as a threshold system: if a student scores above a certain mark, they will be awarded the corresponding grade.

Why Are Grade Boundaries Important?

- **Assessment of Performance:** Grade boundaries provide a clear benchmark to assess student achievement relative to their peers.
- **Understanding Results:** They help students interpret their raw scores, understanding whether they have met the criteria for their target grades.
- **Preparation Planning:** Knowledge of grade boundaries can influence revision strategies, focusing on areas that are more likely to push scores into higher grade brackets.
- **Fairness and Standardization:** They ensure that results are comparable across different exam sessions, accounting for variations in exam difficulty.

How Are Pixl Maths Grade Boundaries Calculated?

Grade boundaries are not arbitrary; they are based on rigorous statistical analysis of exam performance. The process involves multiple steps:

1. Post-Exam Marking and Data Collection

After exams are completed, examiners mark the scripts and record the raw scores for each student. This data collection forms the foundation for analysis.

2. Standard Setting and Statistical Analysis

Qualified experts and examiners analyze the data to determine the distribution of scores. They consider factors such as:

- Overall exam difficulty

- Student performance trends
- Historical data from previous years

Using statistical methods, they establish cut-off points that differentiate between grades.

3. Adjustments for Fairness

To ensure fairness, adjustments may be made to account for variations in exam difficulty or unexpected events. The goal is to maintain consistency in grading standards year after year.

4. Publication of Grade Boundaries

Once finalized, exam boards publish grade boundaries online, often shortly after results are released, providing transparency for students and educators.

Typical Grade Boundaries for Pixl Maths Papers

While grade boundaries can fluctuate annually based on exam difficulty and student performance, typical ranges can serve as helpful benchmarks. Below is an overview of approximate grade boundaries based on historical data for Pixl GCSE Maths papers:

Foundation Tier (Grades 1-5)

- Grade 1: 10-20 marks
- Grade 2: 21-30 marks
- Grade 3: 31-40 marks
- Grade 4: 41-50 marks
- Grade 5: 51-60 marks

Higher Tier (Grades 4-9)

- Grade 4: 55-65 marks
- Grade 5: 66-75 marks
- Grade 6: 76-85 marks
- Grade 7: 86-95 marks
- Grade 8: 96-105 marks
- Grade 9: 106-115+ marks

Note: These are approximate figures; actual boundaries vary annually. Always check the official

grade boundary releases for precise information.

How to Use Pixl Maths Grade Boundaries Effectively

Understanding grade boundaries is just the first step. Here's how students can leverage this knowledge for better exam preparation and interpretation:

1. Set Realistic Targets

Based on your current performance and the known grade boundaries, set achievable goals for each exam. For example, if you aim for a Grade 5, plan to score at least 55-60 marks.

2. Focus on Marginal Areas

Identify which questions or topics tend to be borderline for your target grade. Focus revision on these areas to push your scores higher.

3. Use Past Papers and Mark Schemes

Practicing with past Pixl Maths papers helps you familiarize yourself with question styles and difficulty levels, giving you a sense of where your scores stand relative to grade boundaries.

4. Analyze Your Mock Results

Compare your mock exam scores with the grade boundaries to determine how close you are to your target grades. This can guide your revision priorities.

5. Stay Informed

Keep an eye on official updates from Pixl and other exam boards regarding grade boundary changes each year to adapt your expectations and strategies accordingly.

Tips for Achieving Higher Grades in Pixl Maths Exams

Achieving a higher grade boundary requires strategic preparation. Here are some tips:

Practice Regularly

Consistent practice with past papers improves problem-solving speed and accuracy, essential for maximizing marks.

Identify Weak Areas

Use feedback from mock exams and practice papers to focus revision on topics where you lose the most marks.

Master Key Concepts and Techniques

Solid understanding of fundamental concepts and formulae enables quicker problem-solving and reduces mistakes.

Time Management Skills

Practice completing papers within the allotted time to ensure you can attempt all questions confidently.

Seek Help When Needed

Don't hesitate to ask teachers or tutors for clarification on difficult topics, ensuring your understanding is thorough.

Conclusion

Pixl Maths papers grade boundaries are a vital component of GCSE assessment that help define the standards required for each grade. While these boundaries can fluctuate annually, understanding how they are set and what they mean for your performance can significantly influence your revision approach and exam strategy. By practicing past papers, setting realistic goals, and staying informed about official grade boundary releases, students can optimize their chances of achieving their desired grades. Remember, success in GCSE Maths is not just about crossing a specific boundary but about consistent effort, strategic preparation, and a clear understanding of the grading standards.

Always refer to the official Pixl website or your exam centre for the most current grade boundary figures and updates. With the right preparation and awareness, you can confidently aim for the grades you aspire to and demonstrate your full potential in your Pixl Maths exams.

Pixl Maths Papers Grade Boundaries: A Comprehensive Guide for Students and Educators

Understanding the Pixl Maths papers grade boundaries is essential for students aiming to gauge their performance accurately and for teachers preparing students effectively. Grade boundaries serve as the benchmark scores that determine whether a student receives a particular grade, such as a pass, merit, or distinction. With the evolving nature of assessment standards and the unique

structure of Pixl qualifications, it is crucial to analyze how these boundaries are set, what factors influence them, and how students can interpret them to better prepare for their exams. This guide provides an in-depth look into Pixl Maths papers grade boundaries, offering insights, practical tips, and a detailed breakdown to help both students and educators navigate this important aspect of the assessment process.

What Are Pixl Maths Papers Grade Boundaries?

Definition and Purpose

Grade boundaries for Pixl Maths papers are the minimum scores required to achieve specific grades in the qualification. They are not fixed and can vary year by year depending on several factors, including the difficulty level of the exam and overall student performance.

How Are Grade Boundaries Determined?

The process of setting grade boundaries involves a combination of statistical analysis and examiner judgment. Typically, the awarding body, in this case, Pixl, conducts a standard-setting process that considers:

- Exam difficulty: If an exam is particularly challenging, grade boundaries may be adjusted downward to reflect the higher difficulty.
- Candidate performance: The distribution of marks achieved by all students influences where boundaries are set.
- Historical data: Past performance data helps inform where boundaries should lie to maintain consistent standards over time.
- Standardization: Ensuring fairness and consistency across different exam sessions and cohorts.

When Are Grade Boundaries Released?

Pixl usually publishes the grade boundaries shortly after the exam series concludes and the marking process is complete. This typically occurs within a few weeks, providing students and teachers with clarity on performance standards.

The Importance of Understanding Grade Boundaries

For Students

- Performance Assessment: Knowing grade boundaries helps students understand how well they

need to perform to achieve their target grade.

- Effective Revision: By analyzing previous boundaries, students can identify the level of accuracy required in their responses.
- Goal Setting: Clear boundaries enable students to set realistic goals and focus their revision efforts.

For Educators

- Assessment Planning: Teachers can design lessons and practice questions aligned with current grade boundary standards.
- Feedback & Support: Understanding boundaries allows for better feedback and targeted interventions for students near the pass or merit thresholds.
- Data Analysis: Comparing cohort performance against boundaries helps assess the effectiveness of teaching strategies.

Trends and Insights in Pixl Maths Grade Boundaries

Variability Over Years

Grade boundaries tend to fluctuate annually due to varying exam difficulties and student performances. For example:

- In some years, boundaries for a Grade 4 (standard pass) may be set around 50%, while in others, they might be higher or lower depending on exam difficulty.
- The boundaries for higher grades like Grade 7 or 8 are generally more stable but can still shift slightly.

Impact of Exam Style and Content

Changes in exam style, such as increased emphasis on problem-solving or application-based questions, can influence the grade boundaries. More challenging questions may lower the boundaries needed for passing grades, while raising the bar for top grades.

Comparing Pixl to Other Exam Boards

While each awarding body sets its own boundaries, Pixl's standards are generally aligned with other GCSE Maths exam boards. However, students should always consult the specific boundaries published for their exam series to ensure accurate understanding.

How to Find the Latest Pixl Maths Papers Grade Boundaries

Official Sources

- Pixl's Exam Website: The most reliable and up-to-date information is available directly from Pixl's official website or the exam administration portal.
- Published Reports: After each exam series, Pixl publishes grade boundaries in official reports accessible to schools and students.

School Support

- Teachers and school exam officers often have access to grade boundary data and can provide insights tailored to specific cohorts.
- Many schools also distribute grade boundary information through revision sessions or exam prep materials.

Online Resources and Forums

- Educational forums and revision sites often compile and discuss recent grade boundaries, especially post-exam.
- However, always verify the authenticity of this information against official sources.

Practical Tips for Students: Making the Most of Grade Boundary Information

- Review Past Boundaries: Analyze previous years' grade boundaries to understand the level of detail and accuracy needed.
- Practice under Exam Conditions: Simulate exam conditions to improve your ability to reach or surpass the required score thresholds.
- Identify Weak Areas: Use boundary data to identify topics where you need to improve, especially if your scores are close to the boundary.
- Set Realistic Goals: Based on current performance and boundary data, set achievable targets for each exam attempt.
- Stay Updated: Always check the latest grade boundaries published after your exam series to evaluate your performance accurately.

Interpreting Grade Boundaries: A Step-by-Step Guide

Step 1: Find the Boundary Scores

Locate the official grade boundary scores for your exam series, including the marks required for each grade.

Step 2: Match Your Raw Score

Compare your raw score (the number of marks obtained) to these boundaries.

Step 3: Determine Your Grade

- If your score is equal to or above the boundary for a particular grade, you can expect to receive that grade.
- If your score is just below a boundary, consider the margin and your potential to improve in future attempts.

Step 4: Plan Next Steps

- Above the Boundary: Celebrate your success and consider higher-grade aspirations.
- Below the Boundary: Identify areas for improvement and plan targeted revision strategies.

Future Outlook and Considerations

Continuous Standard-Setting

Pixl and other exam boards continually refine their standard-setting processes to ensure fairness and maintain standards. As assessments evolve, so too will the grade boundaries.

Impact of External Factors

Factors such as disruptions (e.g., exam cancellations or shifts to online assessments) can influence grade boundaries, sometimes leading to adjustments to account for differing exam conditions.

Preparing for Variability

Students should focus on mastering core concepts and practicing consistently, rather than relying solely on historical grade boundary data, as boundaries can shift based on exam difficulty and cohort performance.

Conclusion

The Pixl Maths papers grade boundaries are a vital component in understanding exam performance and setting realistic academic goals. While they fluctuate annually based on multiple factors, understanding how they are set and how to interpret them empowers students to approach their assessments with confidence. By staying informed through official sources, analyzing past boundaries, and practicing effectively, students can optimize their chances of achieving their desired grades. Educators, in turn, can leverage this knowledge to tailor instruction and support, ensuring that learners are well-prepared to meet or exceed the standards set by Pixl. Ultimately, a thorough grasp of grade boundaries enhances transparency and fairness in the assessment process, fostering a more motivating and equitable environment for GCSE Maths candidates.

Question What are Pixl maths papers grade boundaries for 2023? Pixl maths papers grade boundaries for 2023 vary depending on the exam series and are typically released by the exam board shortly after results are published. It's best to check the official Pixl or exam board website for the most accurate and up-to-date grade boundaries. How do Pixl maths paper grade boundaries compare to other exam boards? Pixl grade boundaries are generally comparable to other exam boards like Edexcel or AQA, but slight variations can occur. It's important to refer to the official grade boundaries for each exam series for precise information. Where can I find official Pixl maths paper grade boundaries? Official Pixl maths paper grade boundaries are published on the Pixl website and the specific exam board's results portal shortly after the exams are marked and results are released. How are Pixl maths grade boundaries calculated? Grade boundaries for Pixl maths papers are determined by the exam board based on the distribution of marks, difficulty of the paper, and statistical analysis to ensure fair grading standards across different exam sessions. What is the typical grade boundary for a grade 5 in Pixl maths papers? While it varies each year, a grade 5 in Pixl maths papers often requires approximately 60-65% of the total marks, but students should consult the specific grade boundary for their exam series for exact figures. Can students estimate their grade based on Pixl maths paper grade boundaries? Students can estimate their likely grade by comparing their raw scores to the published grade boundaries, but only official results confirm the final grade. Are Pixl maths grade boundaries adjusted for different tiers (foundation or higher)? Yes, Pixl maths papers often have separate grade boundaries for foundation and higher tiers, reflecting the different levels of difficulty and mark schemes. How do I interpret Pixl maths paper grade boundaries after receiving my results? You can compare your raw score to the published grade boundaries to see what grade you have achieved. If your score is close to the boundary, it indicates a borderline grade, and you can review the official grade boundary chart for clarity. Are Pixl maths paper grade boundaries predictable for future exams? While historical data can provide some insight, grade boundaries can vary each year based on exam difficulty and statistical analysis, so they are not entirely predictable.

Related keywords: pixl maths papers, grade boundaries, PIXL exam scores, PIXL GCSE maths, PIXL grading criteria, PIXL assessment thresholds, PIXL exam results, GCSE maths grade

boundaries, PIXL marking scheme, PIXL exam papers

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