

IMAC FOR DUMMIES 9E Updated Version

imac for dummies 9e is a comprehensive guide designed to help beginners understand and navigate the world of Apple's iconic all-in-one desktop computer. Whether you're considering purchasing an iMac, setting it up for the first time, or looking to maximize its features, this article provides clear, step-by-step instructions and essential tips to ensure you get the most out of your device.

Introduction to the iMac

The iMac is a sleek, powerful, and user-friendly computer renowned for its elegant design and seamless performance. Since its debut, the iMac has become a popular choice for students, professionals, and home users alike. The latest models feature stunning Retina displays, powerful processors, and macOS, Apple's intuitive operating system.

Understanding Different iMac Models

Apple offers various iMac configurations tailored to different needs. As of 2023, the key models include:

iMac 24-inch (2021)

- Features a vibrant 24-inch Retina display
- Powered by Apple's M1 chip
- Available in multiple colors
- Suitable for everyday tasks, creative work, and light professional use

iMac 27-inch (2020)

- Larger 27-inch 5K Retina display
- Equipped with Intel processors
- Better suited for intensive tasks like video editing and gaming

Choosing the Right Model

When selecting an iMac, consider:

- Your primary usage (basic tasks vs. professional work)
- Budget constraints
- Space and aesthetic preferences

Setting Up Your iMac for the First Time

Getting started with your new iMac involves several steps to ensure smooth operation.

Unboxing and Physical Setup

- Carefully remove the iMac and accessories from the box.
- Place the iMac on a stable, flat surface.
- Connect the power cable to the iMac and plug it into an outlet.
- If applicable, connect external peripherals like a keyboard and mouse.

Initial Software Configuration

- Turn on the iMac by pressing the power button.
- Follow on-screen prompts to select your language, region, and Wi-Fi network.
- Sign in with your Apple ID or create a new one.
- Set Up iCloud, Siri, and other preferences.

Understanding macOS and Its Features

The iMac runs macOS, a powerful operating system designed for simplicity and efficiency.

Key Features of macOS

- **Finder:** Your gateway to managing files and folders.
- **Dock:** Quick access to frequently used apps.
- **Spotlight:** Powerful search tool for files, emails, and web results.
- **Siri:** Voice assistant to help with tasks.
- **Time Machine:** Backup system to safeguard your data.
- **Continuity:** Seamless integration with iPhone and iPad.

Customizing Your macOS Experience

- Adjust desktop wallpaper and screensaver.
- Organize apps in the Dock.
- Set up notifications and privacy preferences.
- Install new apps via the App Store or third-party sources.

Essential Accessories and Peripherals

Enhancing your iMac experience can be achieved with various accessories:

- **Keyboard and Mouse:** Apple Magic Keyboard and Magic Mouse or third-party options.
- **External Storage:** For additional backup or file storage.
- **Speakers or Headphones:** To improve audio quality.
- **Webcam or Microphone:** For video conferencing and content creation.

Maintaining and Troubleshooting Your iMac

Proper maintenance ensures longevity and optimal performance.

Regular Maintenance Tips

- Keep your macOS updated to the latest version for security and new features.
- Clear cache and unnecessary files using built-in tools or third-party apps.
- Perform routine backups using Time Machine.
- Keep the physical device clean and dust-free.

Troubleshooting Common Issues

- Slow performance: Restart your iMac, close unused apps, or upgrade RAM if possible.
- Connectivity problems: Restart Wi-Fi router, renew DHCP lease, or troubleshoot network settings.
- Frozen or unresponsive system: Force quit apps with Command + Option + Esc, or restart your iMac.
- Software glitches: Update macOS or reinstall problematic applications.

Advanced Tips and Tricks for Power Users

Once comfortable with the basics, you can explore more advanced features:

Using Mission Control

- Swipe up with three fingers or press the F3 key to view all open windows and spaces.
- Create new desktops or full-screen apps for better multitasking.

Keyboard Shortcuts

- Mastering shortcuts can significantly boost productivity, e.g., Command + C (copy), Command + V (paste), Command + Shift + 3 (screenshot).

Installing and Managing Apps

- Use the Mac App Store for trusted applications.
- Manage startup items via System Preferences > Users & Groups.

Security and Privacy Tips

Protect your data and privacy by:

- Enabling FileVault encryption.
- Using strong, unique passwords.
- Setting up Two-Factor Authentication for your Apple ID.
- Regularly updating macOS to patch vulnerabilities.
- Adjusting app permissions and privacy settings.

Conclusion

The iMac is a versatile and user-friendly computer that caters to a wide range of users, from beginners to advanced professionals. By understanding its features, setup process, maintenance tips, and troubleshooting methods, you can ensure a smooth and enjoyable experience. Whether you're using it for browsing, creative projects, or professional work, the iMac's seamless integration with the Apple ecosystem makes it an excellent choice for anyone looking to invest in a reliable desktop computer. Remember, mastering your iMac takes time, but with this guide, you're well on your way to becoming an iMac expert in no time!

iMac for Dummies 9e is an accessible and comprehensive guide tailored for beginners eager to master their Apple all-in-one desktop. Whether you're transitioning from a Windows PC or just

starting with Mac OS, this book aims to demystify the iMac experience, providing step-by-step instructions, useful tips, and practical advice. As the 9th edition, it reflects the latest updates in hardware and software, ensuring readers have current information. This review explores the book's content, structure, strengths, and areas for improvement, helping you decide if it's the right resource to jumpstart your journey with the iMac.

Overview of the Book

iMac for Dummies 9e is part of the popular Dummies series, renowned for its straightforward, friendly approach to complex topics. The book covers everything from setting up your iMac for the first time to customizing it for your personal or professional needs. It also dives into fundamental areas such as internet connectivity, using the built-in applications, managing files, and exploring creative possibilities like photo editing and media consumption.

The 9th edition emphasizes compatibility with macOS Ventura, the latest operating system at the time of its publication, making it highly relevant for new users. The book is organized into well-structured chapters that make navigation simple, even for those with minimal tech experience.

Content Breakdown

Getting Started with Your iMac

The introductory sections guide readers through unboxing, physical setup, connecting peripherals, and turning on the device. Clear visuals accompany instructions, which is particularly useful for novices. Topics include:

- Connecting the keyboard and mouse or trackpad
- Powering on and initial setup
- Signing into iCloud and creating an Apple ID
- Basic system preferences setup

This section ensures a smooth first-time experience and alleviates common setup anxieties.

Understanding the macOS Interface

A core component of the book is explaining macOS Ventura's interface. It breaks down:

- The Desktop environment
- The Menu Bar and Dock

- Mission Control and Launchpad
- Finder and file management

The explanations use simple language and diagrams, making it easier to grasp the layout and functionality of macOS, especially for users switching from Windows.

Using Built-in Applications

The book extensively covers core apps such as:

- Safari for browsing
- Mail for email management
- Calendar and Reminders
- Notes and Voice Memos
- Photos and Music apps

Each section offers practical tips, shortcuts, and troubleshooting advice, helping users become proficient in everyday tasks.

Managing Files and Storage

File management is vital, and this guide simplifies it by explaining:

- Creating, organizing, and deleting files and folders
- Using iCloud Drive for cloud storage
- External drives and backups with Time Machine
- Tips for freeing up storage space

This segment aims to prevent users from feeling overwhelmed by digital clutter and to encourage good data management habits.

Customization and Settings

Personalization is a highlight here. Topics include:

- Customizing the Desktop and screensavers
- Setting up multiple desktops
- Configuring system preferences for display, sound, and notifications

- Managing user accounts

The book emphasizes making the iMac work best for individual needs, whether for work, entertainment, or creative pursuits.

Internet and Connectivity

Understanding Wi-Fi setup, Bluetooth pairing, and network troubleshooting ensures users stay connected. The guide also touches on:

- Using Safari extensions
- Managing privacy and security settings
- Connecting to printers and other peripherals

Exploring Creativity and Media

For creative users, the book introduces:

- Basic photo editing with Photos
- Using iMovie for video projects
- Playing and organizing music in the Music app
- Streaming content via Apple TV and other services

This section inspires users to leverage their iMac for entertainment and creative expression.

Strengths of the Book

- **Clarity and Simplicity:** The book excels at breaking down complex topics into understandable language, ideal for dummies or complete beginners.
- **Visual Aids:** Diagrams, screenshots, and step-by-step instructions enhance comprehension and retention.
- **Up-to-date Content:** The latest edition covers recent macOS features and hardware updates, making it relevant.
- **Broad Coverage:** From setup to advanced features, the book provides a holistic overview.
- **User-Friendly Format:** The friendly tone and organized chapters make learning engaging and less intimidating.

Areas for Improvement

- Depth of Advanced Topics: While perfect for beginners, more experienced users seeking in-depth technical details may find it lacking.
- Interactive Elements: The book could integrate more online resources or companion videos to complement the written instructions.
- Device-Specific Variations: As Apple releases new models and updates, some instructions may become outdated quickly, requiring readers to seek supplemental info.

Pros and Cons Summary

Pros:

- Easy-to-understand language suitable for beginners
- Well-organized chapters with logical progression
- Helpful visuals and illustrations
- Covers essential and core features comprehensively
- Keeps pace with latest macOS updates

Cons:

- Limited coverage of advanced or niche topics
- May require supplementary resources for in-depth troubleshooting
- Some instructions might become outdated with future updates

Who Should Read It?

iMac for Dummies 9e is ideal for:

- New iMac owners or potential buyers seeking a straightforward guide
- Users transitioning from Windows or other operating systems
- Seniors or less tech-savvy individuals who need gentle guidance
- Educators or IT support staff assisting beginners

It is less suited for advanced users or professionals looking for in-depth technical manuals.

Conclusion

iMac for Dummies 9e is a valuable resource that demystifies the Apple desktop experience, making it accessible to a broad audience. Its friendly tone, clear instructions, and comprehensive coverage

help users gain confidence and independence in using their iMac. While it might not satisfy power users seeking detailed technical insights, it excels as an introductory guide, ensuring first-time owners can set up, customize, and utilize their device effectively.

If you're a beginner eager to learn the essentials of your iMac without feeling overwhelmed, this book is a commendable starting point. It lays a solid foundation, empowering you to explore and enjoy your new Mac with confidence.

Question What is the 'IMAC for Dummies 9e' book about? It's a beginner-friendly guide that explains the basics of iMac computers, covering setup, troubleshooting, and everyday use, tailored for new users. Is 'IMAC for Dummies 9e' suitable for someone with no prior Mac experience? Yes, the book is designed for beginners, providing simple explanations and step-by-step instructions to help new users get comfortable with their iMac. What topics are covered in 'IMAC for Dummies 9e'? It covers topics such as setting up your iMac, using macOS features, managing files, installing applications, troubleshooting common issues, and tips for productivity. Can I use 'IMAC for Dummies 9e' to learn about the latest macOS updates? While the book provides a solid foundation, it may not include the very latest macOS updates. Check if there's a newer edition or supplement for the most recent features. How does 'IMAC for Dummies 9e' help with troubleshooting iMac problems? The book offers easy-to-follow troubleshooting steps for common issues like startup problems, internet connectivity, and software errors, empowering users to resolve basic problems on their own. Where can I purchase 'IMAC for Dummies 9e'? You can find the book at major bookstores, online retailers like Amazon, or in digital formats on eBook platforms.

Related keywords: iMac, beginners guide, MacBook, macOS, Apple iMac, computer basics, tech troubleshooting, Mac tutorials, Apple products, iMac setup

STRICKEN FUR DUMMIES

Stricken fur dummies have become a fascinating topic within the realm of plush toy enthusiasts, collectors, and those interested in unique and handcrafted stuffed animals. These peculiar yet charming toys evoke curiosity due to their distinctive appearance, often characterized by their distressed or worn look, which adds an element of vintage charm. Whether you're a collector seeking rare items or simply intrigued by the aesthetic of stricken fur dummies, understanding their origins, manufacturing processes, and cultural significance can deepen your appreciation for these unique plush companions.

Understanding Stricken Fur Dummies

What Are Stricken Fur Dummies?

Stricken fur dummies are plush toys, typically designed to resemble animals or characters, that feature intentionally distressed fur and worn-out features. The term "stricken" alludes to the appearance of these toys, which look as if they've endured years of use, giving them a vintage or antique feel. Unlike pristine, brand-new plush toys, stricken fur dummies often exhibit faded colors, matted fur, and visible signs of wear, which contribute to their nostalgic appeal.

The Origin and Cultural Significance

The concept of creating distressed or vintage-looking plush toys dates back several decades, often rooted in the desire to evoke nostalgia or to craft items that appear as treasured heirlooms. In some cultures, especially within the realm of collectible dolls and stuffed animals, the "worn" aesthetic symbolizes authenticity and emotional attachment.

In particular, European toy artisans and vintage toy makers pioneered the craft of creating "aged" stuffed animals, which have become highly sought after by collectors. The worn look signifies history, love, and character, transforming a simple toy into a treasured keepsake.

Manufacturing and Design of Stricken Fur Dummies

Materials Used

Creating authentic stricken fur dummies involves careful selection of materials to achieve the desired distressed appearance:

- **Faux Fur or Plush Fabric:** Usually soft, but treated or aged to look worn.
- **Inner Filling:** Commonly polyester fiberfill, though some vintage styles used straw or other natural fibers.
- **Wear and Aging Agents:** Techniques such as sanding, staining, or dyeing are used to simulate age.

Manufacturing Techniques

The process of creating stricken fur dummies combines traditional craftsmanship with specific aging techniques:

- **Design and Shaping:** Artists carve or sew the plush toy into the desired shape, often with exaggerated features to enhance character.

- **Applying Wear Effects:** This involves sanding fur to create matted patches, staining with diluted dyes to simulate dirt or aging, and sometimes puncturing or distressing fabric to mimic wear and tear.
- **Color Fading:** Using airbrushing or washing techniques to give a faded appearance, especially in areas prone to natural wear.
- **Final Assembly:** All components are assembled carefully, ensuring the distressed look is consistent and authentic.

Artisan and Handmade Approaches

Many stricken fur dummies are handmade by artisans who specialize in vintage toys and plush crafts. These creators often incorporate personalized touches, making each piece unique. Handcrafting allows for meticulous attention to detail, ensuring that the distressed effects look natural and appealing.

The Appeal and Collectibility of Stricken Fur Dummies

Why Collectors Love Stricken Fur Dummies

The allure of stricken fur dummies lies in their nostalgic charm and unique aesthetic. Collectors appreciate the blend of craftsmanship and history embedded in each toy:

- **Vintage Appeal:** Their worn look evokes a sense of history and stories untold.
- **Uniqueness:** Each piece is often one-of-a-kind due to handcrafted techniques.
- **Emotional Connection:** The distressed appearance makes them seem loved and cherished, adding sentimental value.
- **Decorative Value:** They serve as charming decor pieces, suitable for vintage-themed or eclectic interiors.

Popular Types and Characters

While many stricken fur dummies are designed to resemble classic animals like teddy bears, rabbits, or dogs, some artisans craft fictional characters or hybrids, further enhancing their collectible appeal. Popular themes include:

- **Teddy Bears:** Especially vintage-style bears with worn fur and expressive eyes.
- **Animals with a Rustic Charm:** Such as owls, foxes, or cats with distressed fur and antique finishes.
- **Custom Characters:** Personalized or themed plush dummies tailored to individual preferences.

Maintaining and Caring for Stricken Fur Dummies

Handling and Preservation Tips

Since these toys are meant to look aged, cleaning and maintenance should be delicate:

- **Dusting:** Use a soft brush or cloth to gently remove surface dust.
- **Spot Cleaning:** Use a damp cloth with mild soap for minor stains, avoiding harsh chemicals that could damage the distressed finish.
- **Storage:** Keep in a cool, dry place away from direct sunlight to prevent further fading or deterioration.
- **Handling:** Handle with care to preserve the worn appearance and prevent accidental tearing.

Restoration and Repair

If a stricken fur dummy sustains damage, restoration should be undertaken by skilled artisans who understand vintage toy techniques. Avoid DIY repairs that could diminish its aged charm; instead, seek professional help to retain authenticity.

Where to Find and Purchase Stricken Fur Dummies

Artisan Markets and Craft Fairs

Many handmade toy artisans sell their creations at craft fairs, vintage markets, and specialty shops. Visiting these events allows you to see the craftsmanship firsthand and acquire unique pieces.

Online Marketplaces

Websites such as Etsy and eBay host numerous artisans and vintage sellers offering a variety of stricken fur dummies. When purchasing online, review seller ratings and request detailed photos to ensure authenticity.

Specialty Collectible Stores

Some stores specializing in vintage toys or plush collectibles carry curated selections of distressed plush toys, including stricken fur dummies.

Conclusion

Stricken fur dummies stand as a testament to the artistry and emotional storytelling embedded in

handcrafted plush toys. Their intentionally distressed appearance not only evokes nostalgia but also adds a layer of character and uniqueness that appeals to collectors and decor enthusiasts alike. Whether you're seeking a one-of-a-kind vintage-inspired plush or a charming decorative piece, understanding the craftsmanship and cultural significance behind stricken fur dummies enhances your appreciation and helps you find the perfect addition to your collection. Embrace the charm of these worn yet wonderful toys, and let their history and personality bring warmth and character into your space.

Stricken Fur Dummies have become an intriguing topic within the realm of martial arts training, theatrical props, and even combat sports. These specialized training dummies are designed to simulate the sensations of striking a real opponent or target, but with the unique characteristic of appearing "stricken" or damaged, often with visible tears, dents, or battered surfaces. This article aims to provide an in-depth review of stricken fur dummies, exploring their design, functionality, applications, advantages, disadvantages, and overall value for practitioners and enthusiasts alike.

What Are Stricken Fur Dummies?

Stricken fur dummies are training apparatuses constructed primarily from durable materials such as synthetic fibers, foam, and rubber, with a distinctive exterior resembling fur or hair-like textures. The "stricken" aspect refers to the deliberate wear and tear inflicted during use or designed into the dummy to mimic the look of a battered opponent. These dummies are often used in martial arts, boxing training, or even theatrical settings to simulate realistic combat scenarios.

Unlike traditional punching bags or static mannequins, stricken fur dummies often feature articulated joints, movable limbs, and textured surfaces that respond dynamically to strikes. Their design aims to combine visual realism with tactile feedback, enhancing the training experience.

Design and Construction

Materials Used

Stricken fur dummies are typically made from a combination of:

- Synthetic Fur or Hair-like Textures: To give a realistic appearance and tactile feel.
- High-Density Foam: For absorbing impacts and maintaining shape.
- Rubber or Vinyl Outer Shells: Providing durability and weather resistance.
- Internal Frame: Usually metal or heavy-duty plastic for structural support and stability.
- Reinforced Areas: Especially at the shoulders, elbows, and knees to withstand repeated strikes.

Design Features

- Wearable or Standalone: Some models are designed to be hung from ceilings or stands, while others are portable and can be carried or repositioned.
- Damage Simulation: Many include tear points, dents, or removable panels to mimic damage after use.
- Adjustable Components: Limbs or joints that can be repositioned or replaced to simulate various attack angles.
- Realistic Weight and Balance: To emulate the feel of striking a human or a realistic target.

Applications of Stricken Fur Dummies

Martial Arts and Combat Sports

Martial artists and fighters utilize these dummies for:

- Striking Practice: Punches, kicks, elbows, and knees can be practiced with realistic feedback.
- Accuracy and Targeting: The textured surface helps improve targeting skills.
- Endurance Training: Repeated strikes against a battered surface simulate fighting an opponent with previous injuries.

Theatrical and Film Production

In the entertainment industry, stricken fur dummies serve as:

- Battle Damage Props: To create realistic fight scenes.
- Stunt Practice: For safe training of stunt performers.

Self-Defense Training

Self-defense courses incorporate these dummies to help learners develop:

- Realistic Response Skills: Facing targets that look and feel battered.
- Confidence: Practicing on realistic, "battle-worn" dummies enhances preparedness.

Advantages of Stricken Fur Dummies

- Enhanced Realism: The battered appearance and textured surface mimic real opponents or targets.

- **Durability:** Designed to withstand repeated impacts, especially with reinforced materials.
- **Visual Feedback:** Damage simulation helps practitioners assess strike accuracy.
- **Versatility:** Suitable for various training styles and martial arts disciplines.
- **Cost-Effective:** Compared to training with live partners, these dummies offer a safe and affordable alternative.
- **Customizability:** Many models allow for replacement parts, adjustable limbs, or damage features.

Disadvantages and Limitations

- **Maintenance:** Damage points and tear areas require repairs or replacements over time.
- **Weight and Portability:** Larger models can be heavy and cumbersome to move.
- **Cost:** High-quality models may be expensive initially.
- **Limited Sensory Feedback:** While textured surfaces provide tactile cues, they lack the nuanced resistance of real flesh and bone.
- **Potential for Over-Damage:** Excessive striking can lead to premature wear, reducing the lifespan of the dummy.

Features to Consider When Choosing a Stricken Fur Dummy

- **Material Quality:** Opt for high-density foam and durable outer shells to ensure longevity.
- **Size and Weight:** Should suit the practitioner's height and strength.
- **Damage Simulation Features:** Look for models with replaceable or repairable damaged areas.
- **Mobility and Stability:** Depending on training needs, choose between portable or stationary models.
- **Price Range:** Balance budget with desired features and durability.
- **Additional Accessories:** Some dummies come with stands, gloves, or protective gear.

Popular Brands and Models

While the market for stricken fur dummies is niche, several brands have gained recognition:

- **Ironclad Combat Dummies:** Known for their durability and realistic damage features.
- **Kombat Gear Strike Simulators:** Offer customizable damage points and textured surfaces.
- **ProFight Training Dummies:** Focus on portability and ease of repair.
- **Custom-Made Options:** Many practitioners opt for tailored models to fit specific training needs.

Maintenance and Care

To prolong the lifespan of a stricken fur dummy:

- Regular Inspection: Check for tears, loose joints, or worn areas.
- Cleaning: Wipe surfaces with mild soap and water to remove sweat and dirt.
- Repair Damages Promptly: Replace torn sections or reinforcement patches as needed.
- Proper Storage: Keep in a dry, cool place to prevent mold or material degradation.
- Avoid Excessive Force: Use appropriate gloves and techniques to minimize unnecessary damage.

Conclusion

Stricken fur dummies represent a fascinating intersection of functionality, realism, and durability in training equipment. Their battered appearance and textured surfaces provide fighters, martial artists, and performers with a more immersive experience compared to conventional training tools. While they come with certain limitations, their benefits—such as enhanced realism, damage simulation, and versatility—make them a valuable asset for serious practitioners aiming for authentic and effective training sessions.

Choosing the right model involves considering factors like material quality, size, damage features, and budget. With proper maintenance and care, a high-quality stricken fur dummy can serve as a long-lasting training partner, helping users improve their accuracy, power, and confidence in a safe, controlled environment.

Ultimately, whether for martial arts, theatrical productions, or self-defense practice, stricken fur dummies offer a unique and practical approach to honing one's skills while embracing the gritty reality of combat and performance.

Question What are stricken fur dummies and how are they used in training? Stricken fur dummies are specialized training tools designed to simulate human targets with realistic fur textures. They are used in law enforcement and military training to improve skills like tracking, apprehension, and close-quarters combat. **Are stricken fur dummies effective for realistic training scenarios?** Yes, their realistic fur and body shape help trainees develop accurate targeting and handling skills, making training more effective and applicable to real-life situations. **What materials are typically used to make stricken fur dummies?** They are usually made from durable synthetic fabrics that mimic fur, combined with reinforced internal structures to withstand rigorous training activities. **How do you maintain and clean stricken fur dummies?** Cleaning involves gentle brushing and spot cleaning with mild soaps to preserve the fur's appearance. Regular inspections ensure the internal structure remains intact, and repairs are made as needed. **Are stricken fur dummies suitable for outdoor training environments?** Yes, their durable materials make them suitable for outdoor use, though exposure to harsh weather should be minimized to prolong their lifespan. **What benefits do**

stricken fur dummies offer over traditional training dummies? They provide a more realistic experience, especially in terms of tactile feedback and visual cues, which can enhance trainee engagement and skill retention. Can stricken fur dummies be customized for specific training needs? Yes, they can often be customized in size, fur color, and markings to simulate different scenarios or targets relevant to specific training objectives. Are there any safety concerns associated with using stricken fur dummies? When used properly and maintained well, they are safe. It's important to ensure the dummies are free of sharp edges and that trainees use appropriate protective gear. Where can I purchase high-quality stricken fur dummies for training purposes? They are available from specialized tactical equipment suppliers, training equipment manufacturers, and online stores catering to law enforcement and military training needs.

Related keywords: fur dummies, stuffed animal replicas, plush toy replicas, animal sculpture models, faux fur mannequins, synthetic fur figures, plush creature models, faux animal dummies, fabric animal sculptures, realistic fur replicas

Read the full article online: [Stricken Fur Dummies](#)