

Judah the maccabee Ebook

Judah the Maccabee: The Hero of the Jewish Revolt and Symbol of Resistance

Judah the Maccabee stands as one of the most revered figures in Jewish history, renowned for his leadership in the Maccabean Revolt against the Seleucid Empire in the 2nd century BCE. His unwavering dedication to Jewish faith, bravery in battle, and strategic acumen transformed him into a symbol of resistance and national identity. This article explores the life, legacy, and enduring significance of Judah the Maccabee, offering insights into his historical context, accomplishments, and the lessons he imparts.

Historical Background: The Context of the Maccabean Revolt

The Political and Religious Climate of Judea

The period leading up to Judah's leadership was marked by intense political upheaval and religious suppression:

- **Hellenization:** The influence of Greek culture, brought by the Seleucid Empire, permeated Judea, leading to widespread cultural assimilation.
- **Religious Repression:** The Seleucid rulers, particularly Antiochus IV Epiphanes, enforced policies banning Jewish religious practices, including circumcision and Sabbath observance.
- **The Desecration of the Second Temple:** Antiochus ordered the altar of the Temple to be dedicated to Zeus, an act seen as blasphemous and a catalyst for revolt.

The Emergence of the Maccabees

Amidst this oppressive backdrop, a Jewish priestly family known as the Maccabees (meaning "Hammer") rose to lead the resistance:

- Judah, son of Mattathias, became a prominent leader after his father's death.
- The Maccabees organized guerrilla warfare, rallying Jewish communities to reclaim their religious and political autonomy.

Who Was Judah the Maccabee?

Early Life and Background

Judah was born into a priestly family in the town of Modein, in Judea. His early years are not extensively documented, but he was likely trained in religious and military matters, preparing him for the leadership role he would assume.

Leadership and Strategic Genius

Judah's rise to prominence was characterized by his exceptional leadership qualities:

- **Military Skill:** Judah was a skilled tactician, leading successful surprise attacks against the better-equipped Seleucid armies.
- **Religious Zeal:** His commitment to Jewish law and tradition galvanized his followers and justified their revolt.
- **Diplomatic Acumen:** Judah understood the importance of alliances and diplomacy, seeking support from other Jewish factions and external allies when necessary.

Nickname and Legacy

The nickname "Maccabee," meaning "Hammer," reflects his fierce resolve and martial prowess. His leadership transformed the revolt into a significant challenge to Seleucid authority, culminating in the rededication of the Second Temple and the establishment of Jewish independence.

The Key Achievements of Judah the Maccabee

Leading the Revolt

Judah's pivotal role in initiating and leading the uprising against the Seleucid oppressors included:

- Organizing guerrilla warfare tactics to outmaneuver larger armies.
- Mobilizing Jewish communities across Judea and beyond.
- Executing strategic attacks that gradually reclaimed territories.

Victory at the Battle of Emmaus

One of his notable military successes was the victory at Emmaus, which boosted morale and demonstrated his tactical brilliance.

The Rededication of the Second Temple

Perhaps the most enduring achievement was the successful reclaiming and purification of the

Temple in Jerusalem:

- The Jewish rebels overpowered the Seleucid garrison stationed there.
- The event is commemorated annually during Hanukkah, symbolizing religious freedom and resilience.

Establishment of the Hasmonean Dynasty

Judah's leadership laid the groundwork for the eventual independence of Judea:

- His efforts contributed to the eventual overthrow of Seleucid control.
- The Hasmonean dynasty was established, lasting for nearly a century.

Religious Significance and Cultural Impact

Champion of Jewish Faith

Judah's unwavering dedication to Jewish law and tradition made him a spiritual hero:

- He prioritized religious observance amidst external threats.
- His actions inspired a revival of Jewish religious practices.

Hanukkah: The Festival of Dedication

The story of Judah and the Maccabees is central to Hanukkah, an eight-day festival celebrating:

- The miracle of the oil, where a small amount of sanctified oil lasted eight days.
- The victory of Jewish rebels over their oppressors.

Enduring Cultural Legacy

Judah the Maccabee's influence extends beyond his lifetime:

- He symbolizes resistance against tyranny and religious persecution.
- His story has inspired countless generations in their pursuit of freedom and faith.

Lessons from Judah the Maccabee

Leadership in Adversity

Judah exemplifies how courage, strategic thinking, and faith can unite people to overcome formidable challenges.

Importance of Religious and Cultural Identity

His dedication underscores the significance of cultural and religious preservation in the face of external pressures.

Resilience and Hope

The Maccabean Revolt demonstrates that even in seemingly hopeless situations, perseverance can lead to victory and renewal.

Conclusion

Judah the Maccabee remains an iconic figure whose life encapsulates heroism, faith, and resilience. His leadership in the Maccabean Revolt not only restored Jewish independence for a time but also left an indelible mark on Jewish history and culture. Celebrated during Hanukkah and remembered through stories of courage, Judah's legacy continues to inspire those fighting for freedom, religious liberty, and justice worldwide. His story reminds us that with faith, strategy, and determination, even the most daunting obstacles can be overcome.

Judah the Maccabee: The Hero of Jewish Resistance and a Symbol of Faith

Introduction

In the annals of Jewish history, few figures resonate with the spirit of resistance and faith as profoundly as Judah the Maccabee. Celebrated as a legendary leader, military strategist, and symbol of perseverance, Judah's story is intertwined with the Maccabean Revolt—a pivotal chapter that shaped Jewish identity and religious freedom. This comprehensive review aims to explore Judah the Maccabee's life, leadership, legacy, and enduring influence, providing an in-depth understanding of why he remains a celebrated figure centuries after his time.

Who Was Judah the Maccabee?

Judah the Maccabee, also known as Judah Maccabee or Yehudah HaMakabi, was a Jewish priest and leader of the Maccabean Revolt against the Seleucid Empire during the 2nd century BCE. His

story is rooted in the fight for religious independence and cultural preservation amid oppressive Hellenistic influences.

Historical Context

- The Hellenistic Influence: Following the death of Alexander the Great, his empire was divided among his generals, leading to the rise of Hellenistic kingdoms, including the Seleucid Empire.
- The Jewish Dilemma: Under Seleucid rule, Jewish religious practices were suppressed, with decrees banning circumcision, Torah study, and other traditional observances.
- The Catalyst: The enforcement of Antiochus IV Epiphanes' edicts culminated in widespread unrest, culminating in the Maccabean Revolt around 167 BCE.

Early Life

While specific details about Judah's early life are scarce, historical texts, especially the Books of Maccabees and Josephus' writings, highlight his role as a priest and a descendant of the Hasmonean family lineage. His deep religious conviction and leadership qualities positioned him as a central figure in resisting Hellenistic oppression.

Leadership and Military Prowess

The Maccabean Revolt: A Brief Overview

- Initiated in 167 BCE by Judah and his brothers, the revolt was a guerrilla campaign against the Seleucid forces.
- The insurgents, known as the Maccabees or Hasmoneans, relied on unconventional tactics, swift strikes, and intimate knowledge of the terrain.
- The movement gained momentum, inspiring Jewish communities and leading to a broader insurrection.

Judah's Role and Strategies

- Innovative Tactics: Judah demonstrated exceptional military ingenuity, employing surprise attacks and night raids.
- Reclaiming Jerusalem: His leadership was pivotal in recapturing Jerusalem, the religious and cultural heart of the Jewish people.
- Defending the Faith: Judah's military campaigns were not solely about territorial gains; they were acts of religious defiance against idolatry and assimilation.

Key Battles and Campaigns

- Battle of Emmaus: A significant victory that boosted morale and established Judah's reputation.
- Siege of Beth Zechariah: Demonstrated strategic prowess in besieging and capturing fortified positions.
- The Fight for Jerusalem: Judah's successful efforts to purify and restore the Temple after its desecration.

The Religious Significance of Judah's Leadership

Champion of Jewish Identity

Judah's leadership extended beyond military conquest; he became a symbol of religious resilience. His actions helped:

- Re-establish the Temple: After its desecration, Judah and his followers cleansed and rededicated the Temple, an event commemorated during Hanukkah.
- Defend Jewish Practices: His resistance aimed to preserve Torah observances and cultural traditions threatened by Hellenistic pressures.

The Hanukkah Connection

- The story of Judah the Maccabee is central to the origin of Hanukkah, the Festival of Lights.
- The holiday celebrates the miracle of the Temple's rededication, symbolizing faith overcoming tyranny.
- Judah's role in this narrative underscores his importance as a religious hero.

Character Traits and Leadership Qualities

Courage and Conviction

Judah's unwavering commitment to his faith and his people exemplified extraordinary bravery. His willingness to confront formidable enemies, often risking his life, inspired others to stand firm.

Strategic Genius

- His guerrilla tactics and understanding of terrain gave the Jewish fighters a critical advantage.

- His leadership exemplified adaptability?shifting strategies to match the challenges faced.

Charisma and Moral Authority

- Judah?s ability to unite disparate Jewish factions under a common cause was instrumental in the revolt?s success.
- His moral authority stemmed from his dedication to religious principles, inspiring loyalty and sacrifice.

Legacy and Impact

Historical Significance

- Judah the Maccabee?s successful revolt temporarily restored Jewish independence and religious freedom.
- His actions laid groundwork for the Hasmonean dynasty, which would govern Judea for over a century.

Cultural and Religious Influence

- The story of Judah and the Maccabees continues to inspire Jewish perseverance and resistance against oppression.
- Hanukkah remains a testament to his legacy?celebrating faith, miracles, and cultural resilience.

Modern Interpretations

- Judah is often celebrated as a national hero and symbol of Jewish identity worldwide.
- His story has been adapted into various cultural, religious, and political narratives emphasizing resilience and faith.

Criticisms and Controversies

While revered, Judah?s leadership has not been without debate:

- **Military Violence:** Some historical accounts highlight the violence and brutality associated with the revolt.

- Political Aftermath: The establishment of the Hasmonean dynasty eventually led to internal conflicts and tensions with Roman powers.
- Religious Tensions: The revolt and subsequent independence efforts sometimes sowed divisions within Jewish communities.

Despite these complexities, Judah's role as a defender of his people's faith remains uncontested.

Conclusion

Judah the Maccabee stands as a towering figure in Jewish history—a leader whose courage, strategic brilliance, and unwavering faith transformed a perilous struggle into a lasting legacy. His story is a testament to the power of conviction and resistance in the face of tyranny. From the battlefield to the symbols celebrated during Hanukkah, Judah's influence endures, inspiring generations to uphold their cultural and religious identity against all odds.

For those seeking a hero of resilience and faith, Judah the Maccabee exemplifies the enduring human spirit—a true pioneer in the fight for religious freedom and cultural preservation. His legacy continues to remind us that even in the darkest times, faith and determination can illuminate the path toward liberation and hope.

Question Who was Judah the Maccabee and what is he known for? Judah the Maccabee was a Jewish leader and warrior who led the Jewish revolt against the Seleucid Empire in the 2nd century BCE, playing a key role in the rededication of the Second Temple and the establishment of Jewish independence. **What is the significance of Judah the Maccabee in Jewish history?** Judah the Maccabee is celebrated as a hero who defended Jewish religious practices and sovereignty, symbolizing resistance against oppression and the triumph of faith and courage. **How did Judah the Maccabee contribute to the miracle of Hanukkah?** Judah led the Jewish fighters in reclaiming and rededicating the Second Temple, which is commemorated during Hanukkah, celebrating the miracle of the oil lasting eight days. **What were some of Judah the Maccabee's most notable military strategies?** Judah employed guerrilla tactics, surprise attacks, and strategic alliances to outmaneuver the larger Seleucid forces, demonstrating exceptional leadership and tactical skill. **When did Judah the Maccabee lead the Jewish revolt?** Judah led the revolt beginning around 167 BCE, during the Maccabean Revolt against the Seleucid Empire. **How is Judah the Maccabee remembered today in Jewish culture?** He is remembered as a symbol of Jewish resilience and faith, honored during Hanukkah, and celebrated in historical texts, religious teachings, and cultural traditions. **What was the outcome of Judah the Maccabee's rebellion?** The rebellion resulted in the rededication of the Second Temple, the establishment of an independent Jewish kingdom for a time, and a lasting legacy of Jewish resistance. **Are there any modern stories or media that highlight Judah the Maccabee's legacy?** Yes, Judah the Maccabee has been depicted in numerous books, movies, and educational programs that emphasize his leadership and the significance of the Maccabean revolt in Jewish history.

Related keywords: Judah the Maccabee, Hanukkah, Maccabees, Jewish revolt, Hasmonean dynasty, Jewish resistance, Antiochus IV Epiphanes, Jewish history, Second Temple, Jewish warfare

Heart of a lion lions of judah book 1 english edi

heart of a lion lions of judah book 1 english edi is an inspiring and captivating novel that has gained widespread popularity among readers who enjoy stories filled with adventure, courage, and faith. This book, the first installment in the Lions of Judah series, immerses readers in a world where bravery and resilience are essential for overcoming life's challenges. Written in English, the edition offers an accessible and engaging experience, making it a must-read for fans of inspirational literature and youth fiction alike. In this comprehensive article, we will explore the key themes, characters, plot points, and why this book continues to resonate with audiences worldwide.

Overview of Lions of Judah Book 1

Introduction to the Series

Lions of Judah Book 1 marks the beginning of an epic saga that combines adventure, spiritual lessons, and moral dilemmas. The series aims to teach young readers important values such as integrity, faith, loyalty, and perseverance through compelling storytelling. The first book introduces the main characters, setting, and foundational themes that will be explored in subsequent installments.

Target Audience

This book is primarily aimed at:

- Young readers aged 10 and above
- Teens seeking inspirational and uplifting stories
- Parents and educators looking for positive reading material
- Fans of adventure and faith-based narratives

Plot Summary

The story follows the journey of a young lion named Judah, who embodies the heart of a lion?brave,

noble, and resilient. Judah faces numerous challenges as he seeks to fulfill his destiny and uphold the virtues of his tribe.

Brief Plot Outline:

- Introduction to Judah's World

Judah lives in a lush, vibrant savannah, part of a proud lion clan. His community values strength, wisdom, and unity.

- The Call to Adventure

Judah is faced with a dilemma that pushes him to prove his courage?whether to stay safe or venture into the unknown to help his people.

- Encounter with Allies and Adversaries

Along his journey, Judah meets friends who support him and foes who test his resolve.

- Lessons in Faith and Leadership

Throughout his trials, Judah learns vital lessons about trust, humility, and divine guidance.

- Climax and Resolution

Judah confronts the antagonist, demonstrating true lion-hearted bravery, and emerges transformed and stronger.

Key Themes in Heart of a Lion Lions of Judah Book 1 English Edition

1. Courage and Bravery

The story emphasizes that true courage involves facing fears and standing up for what is right. Judah's journey teaches readers that bravery is not the absence of fear but the ability to act despite it.

2. Faith and Spirituality

Faith plays a central role, guiding Judah through difficult times. The novel encourages trusting in divine guidance and believing in oneself.

3. Loyalty and Friendship

The importance of loyalty to friends and family is highlighted through Judah's interactions and relationships.

4. Leadership and Responsibility

Judah's growth into a leader demonstrates that leadership requires humility, responsibility, and a servant-hearted attitude.

5. Overcoming Adversity

The characters face various obstacles, illustrating that perseverance and determination are essential for overcoming life's challenges.

Character Profiles

Judah

The protagonist, Judah, exemplifies bravery, faith, and integrity. His character development is central to the narrative, inspiring readers to embody similar virtues.

Supporting Characters

- Lina: Judah's loyal friend who provides wisdom and support.
- King Asher: The wise and just leader of Judah's community.
- Antagonist: A rival lion who challenges Judah's values and strength.

Lessons from Characters

Each character teaches specific moral lessons, such as humility, loyalty, and the importance of faith.

Why Read Heart of a Lion Lions of Judah Book 1 English Edition?

Engaging and Inspirational Storytelling

The narrative is crafted to captivate readers with vivid descriptions, emotional depth, and relatable characters. It motivates young minds to embrace positive virtues.

Educational Value

The book subtly incorporates lessons about morality, character development, and faith, making it an excellent resource for character education.

Promotes Values and Morals

By illustrating the importance of honesty, bravery, and faith, the story encourages readers to reflect on their own values.

Suitable for Group Reading and Discussions

Its themes lend themselves well to classroom discussions, youth group activities, and family reading sessions.

How to Get Your Copy of the Book

Availability

- Online Retailers: Amazon, Barnes & Noble, and other major booksellers
- Local Bookstores: Check availability at your local shops
- Libraries: Many public libraries carry copies of the book

Formats

- Paperback
- Hardcover
- Kindle/E-book editions

Tips for Readers

- Read with an open heart and mind.
- Discuss themes with children or students to deepen understanding.
- Reflect on how the lessons can be applied in daily life.

Conclusion

heart of a lion lions of judah book 1 english edi offers an inspiring blend of adventure, faith, and moral lessons designed to resonate with young readers and families alike. Through Judah's courageous journey, readers learn that true strength comes from within, guided by faith and noble character. Whether you're seeking a motivational story for children or a meaningful addition to your library, this book stands out as a powerful tool for character development and spiritual growth. Dive into the Lions of Judah series today to embark on a journey of bravery, faith, and leadership that will leave a lasting impact.

Meta Description: Discover the inspiring story of Heart of a Lion Lions of Judah Book 1 English Edition. Explore its themes, characters, and why it's a must-read for young readers seeking faith-based adventure and moral lessons.

Heart of a Lion Lions of Judah Book 1 English Edition: An In-Depth Review and Expert Analysis

Introduction: Unveiling the Power of a Young Hero's Journey

The Heart of a Lion Lions of Judah Book 1 English Edition stands out as a compelling addition to children's literature, captivating young readers with its adventurous narrative, rich characters, and inspiring themes. Designed to inspire courage, resilience, and moral integrity, this book introduces children to the vibrant world of Judah, a young lion whose journey of self-discovery forms the core of this captivating story.

As an expert review, this article explores the book's themes, storytelling techniques, character development, illustrations, and its potential impact on young readers. Whether you're a parent, educator, or literary enthusiast, understanding what makes this book a noteworthy addition to children's literature will help you appreciate its value and potential influence.

Overview of the Book: Themes and Storyline

Plot Summary

Heart of a Lion Lions of Judah Book 1 follows Judah, a spirited young lion living in the lush savannahs. From the outset, Judah's curiosity and desire to prove his bravery set the stage for an exciting adventure. The story begins with Judah facing a challenge—perhaps a call to defend his pride or to embark on a quest to find a lost member of his family.

Throughout the narrative, Judah encounters various animals and characters that teach him valuable lessons about courage, friendship, honesty, and perseverance. His journey is not only physical but also deeply moral, as he learns about leadership, responsibility, and the importance of staying true

to oneself.

The storyline is crafted to be accessible yet engaging, blending action with heartfelt moments that resonate with young readers. The book's pacing ensures that children remain captivated, balancing suspense with tender lessons.

Core Themes Explored

The book tackles several themes that are vital for childhood development:

- **Courage and Bravery:** Judah's willingness to face fears and challenges encourages readers to embrace their own inner strength.
- **Leadership and Responsibility:** The narrative emphasizes the importance of stepping up and taking responsibility for oneself and others.
- **Friendship and Loyalty:** Judah's interactions highlight the significance of trust, camaraderie, and supporting friends.
- **Perseverance:** Overcoming obstacles teaches children resilience and the value of persistence.
- **Moral Integrity:** The story underlines honesty, kindness, and doing what is right, even when it's difficult.

These themes are woven seamlessly into the story, making it not only entertaining but also educational.

Storytelling and Writing Style

Engaging Narrative Voice

The author employs a warm, conversational tone that appeals directly to young readers. The language is age-appropriate, yet vivid enough to stimulate imagination. The use of descriptive imagery paints the savannah environment vividly, immersing children into Judah's world.

The narrative often uses direct speech and internal monologues, allowing readers to connect with Judah's thoughts and feelings. This approach fosters empathy and helps children understand the emotional landscape of the characters.

Language and Readability

The English edition maintains simplicity without sacrificing richness. Complex vocabulary is introduced thoughtfully, often accompanied by context clues that facilitate learning new words. Short sentences and clear paragraph structures make the book accessible for early readers or those

looking to improve their reading skills.

The storytelling technique balances dialogue, action, and reflection, creating a dynamic reading experience that sustains interest and encourages comprehension.

Educational Value

Beyond entertainment, the book subtly incorporates lessons about wildlife, nature, and conservation, nurturing environmental awareness. It also fosters moral reasoning, prompting children to think about what it means to be courageous and honest.

Character Development and Illustrations

Judah: The Protagonist

Judah's character is crafted to serve as a role model for young readers. His personality combines curiosity, kindness, and bravery—traits that inspire children to emulate positive behaviors. His growth throughout the story demonstrates that true courage often involves facing fears and making difficult choices.

Judah's internal struggles are portrayed authentically, making him relatable. As he navigates challenges, readers witness his evolution from a naive cub to a confident lion, emphasizing that growth is a journey.

Supporting Characters

The book features a diverse cast of characters, each with distinct personalities and moral lessons:

- Loyal friends who support Judah and teach the importance of teamwork.
- Wise elders who serve as mentors, offering guidance and wisdom.
- Antagonistic characters that challenge Judah, illustrating the importance of integrity and resilience.

These characters enrich the narrative, providing multiple perspectives and teaching social-emotional skills.

Illustrations: Visual Engagement

The English edition boasts vibrant, detailed illustrations that complement the text beautifully. The artwork captures the lush savannah scenery, expressive animal characters, and dynamic action

scenes, making the story come alive visually.

Illustrations serve several purposes:

- Enhance comprehension by visually representing key moments.
- Stimulate imagination and curiosity about wildlife and nature.
- Support emotional understanding through expressive imagery.

The artwork's style is both appealing to children and respectful of wildlife, fostering appreciation for nature.

Educational and Moral Impact

The Heart of a Lion Lions of Judah Book 1 is more than a story; it's a tool for moral education. By following Judah's adventures, children learn essential virtues:

- Courage in facing fears and challenges.
- Honesty and integrity in their actions.
- Compassion towards others.
- Perseverance in overcoming difficulties.
- Leadership qualities that inspire responsibility.

The book encourages discussions about morals and values, making it a valuable resource for parents and educators aiming to instill positive traits.

Suitability and Recommendations

Target Audience

Designed primarily for children aged 6-10, the book's language and themes are suitable for early readers and those transitioning to more independent reading. Its engaging story and vibrant illustrations make it ideal for classroom reading, bedtime stories, or independent exploration.

Educational Uses

- Reading comprehension practice
- Moral and character education
- Environmental awareness programs

- Discussion prompts about bravery and leadership

Complementary Materials

For enhanced learning, consider pairing the book with:

- Discussion guides exploring themes and morals.
- Activity sheets like coloring pages or puzzles based on the story.
- Related books about wildlife and conservation.

Conclusion: A Must-Read for Aspiring Young Heroes

In conclusion, the Heart of a Lion Lions of Judah Book 1 English Edition is a beautifully crafted, morally rich narrative that combines engaging storytelling with valuable lessons. Its vivid illustrations, relatable characters, and compelling themes make it a standout choice for young readers eager for adventure and inspiration.

This book not only entertains but also educates, fostering qualities of bravery, honesty, and resilience—traits that will serve children well beyond the pages. Its gentle yet impactful approach to storytelling ensures that children are encouraged to see the hero within themselves, echoing Judah's journey of self-discovery.

For parents, educators, or anyone interested in nurturing the moral and emotional growth of children through captivating stories, this book is a highly recommended addition to their collection. It promises to become a treasured story that children will revisit time and again, always finding new inspiration in Judah's heart of a lion.

In essence, Heart of a Lion Lions of Judah Book 1 English Edition is more than a children's book; it's a gateway to understanding virtues, embracing adventure, and discovering the lion-hearted spirit within every young reader.

Question What is the main theme of 'Heart of a Lion: Lions of Judah Book 1'? The main theme centers around bravery, leadership, and the importance of faith and friendship in overcoming challenges. Who are the primary characters introduced in the first book of Lions of Judah series? The story introduces Lionheart, the brave lion leader; his friends, and various animal characters who support him in his adventures. Is 'Heart of a Lion' suitable for early readers? Yes, the book is designed for young readers with engaging illustrations and simple language, making it accessible for early readers learning English. Where can I purchase or access the English edition of 'Heart of a Lion: Lions of Judah Book 1'? The book is available on major online bookstores such as Amazon, and may also be accessible through local libraries or e-book platforms. What educational benefits

does 'Heart of a Lion' offer for children learning English? The book helps improve vocabulary, reading comprehension, and introduces moral lessons through engaging storytelling and relatable characters.

Related keywords: lion of judah, heart of a lion, lions of judah series, children's animal stories, lion adventure book, english edition, animal fiction for kids, lion cub story, wildlife stories for children, lion book series

Read the full article online: [heart of a lion lions of judah book 1 english edi](#)