

APSC PREVIOUS YEARS QUESTION PAPERS Tutorial

apsc previous years question papers are an invaluable resource for candidates preparing for the Assam Public Service Commission (APSC) exams. These question papers serve as a window into the exam pattern, question style, and important topics that have historically appeared in the examination. For aspirants aiming to secure a government job in Assam, understanding the significance of previous years' question papers is crucial for devising an effective study strategy. This article explores the importance of APSC previous years question papers, how to utilize them efficiently, and tips for maximizing their benefits in your preparation journey.

Why Are APSC Previous Years Question Papers Important?

Understanding the importance of previous years' question papers can significantly enhance your preparation approach. Here are some key reasons why aspirants should prioritize solving APSC previous years question papers:

1. Familiarity with Exam Pattern and Syllabus

APSC exams have a specific pattern that includes the types of questions, marking scheme, and time allocation. Practicing previous years' papers helps candidates get accustomed to the structure, enabling better time management during the actual exam.

2. Insight into Frequently Asked Topics

Analysis of past question papers reveals recurring themes and topics that are frequently tested. This insight allows candidates to focus their studies on high-yield areas, increasing their chances of scoring well.

3. Identifying Question Trends and Difficulty Level

Reviewing past papers helps in understanding the difficulty level of questions, whether they are straightforward or require analytical thinking. This knowledge aids in building a strategy to tackle questions efficiently.

4. Enhancing Speed and Accuracy

Regular practice with previous papers improves solving speed and accuracy. Time-bound practice

simulates exam conditions, helping candidates manage their time effectively during the actual exam.

5. Boosting Confidence

Familiarity with exam questions reduces exam anxiety. When candidates have practiced extensively, they tend to approach the real exam with greater confidence.

How to Use APSC Previous Years Question Papers Effectively

Merely solving previous question papers is not enough; strategic utilization can make a significant difference. Here are some tips on how to leverage these resources optimally:

1. Start with Recent Papers

Begin your practice with the most recent question papers as they reflect the latest exam pattern and current trends. Gradually expand to older papers for a comprehensive understanding.

2. Simulate Exam Conditions

Attempt question papers within the allotted time to develop time management skills. Avoid interruptions and create a distraction-free environment to mimic real exam conditions.

3. Analyze Your Performance

After completing each paper, carefully review your answers. Identify areas of strength and weakness, and note topics where mistakes are frequent.

4. Focus on High-Weightage Topics

Based on your analysis, prioritize studying topics that are frequently tested in previous papers. This targeted approach maximizes your preparation efficiency.

5. Practice Regularly

Consistency is key. Regular practice with previous papers helps reinforce concepts, improves problem-solving speed, and builds exam confidence.

6. Keep Track of Changes in Exam Pattern

APSC exam patterns may evolve over time. Compare patterns across different years to stay updated and adjust your preparation accordingly.

Sources and Platforms for Accessing APSC Previous Years Question Papers

Access to authentic and comprehensive previous years' question papers is essential. Here are some reliable sources and platforms where aspirants can find these papers:

1. Official APSC Website

The official Assam Public Service Commission website often provides previous question papers, answer keys, and exam notifications. Regularly checking the site ensures access to official and updated resources.

2. Educational Websites and Forums

Numerous educational portals aggregate previous question papers, mock tests, and study materials tailored for APSC exams. Examples include StudyChaCha, ExamRace, and Jagran Josh.

3. Coaching Centers and Books

Many coaching institutes compile and publish collections of previous question papers in their study guides. These can be valuable for practice and understanding exam trends.

4. Social Media and Telegram Groups

Join dedicated APSC preparation groups on social media platforms like Telegram and Facebook. Members often share recent question papers and discussion tips.

5. Libraries and Bookstores

Physical copies of previous years' question papers and practice books are available at local bookstores and libraries, especially in Assam.

Tips for Preparing with APSC Previous Years Question Papers

To maximize the benefits of using previous question papers, aspirants should adopt effective study strategies:

- **Set Clear Goals:** Define specific topics or sections to focus on based on past paper analysis.
- **Maintain a Study Schedule:** Allocate dedicated time for solving previous papers alongside regular syllabus revision.

- **Identify Weak Areas:** Use mock tests and past papers to pinpoint topics that require more attention.
- **Revise Regularly:** Revisit difficult questions and revise concepts to reinforce learning.
- **Seek Expert Guidance:** Consult teachers or coaching experts for clarification on complex questions and solutions.

Common Topics Covered in APSC Previous Years Question Papers

While the exact syllabus varies depending on the specific APSC exam, some common areas frequently tested include:

1. General Studies

- Current Affairs
- Indian Polity and Governance
- Geography of India and Assam
- Economy and Development
- Environment and Ecology
- Science and Technology

2. Assam-Specific Topics

- History and Culture of Assam
- Geography of Assam
- Socio-economic issues specific to Assam

3. General Knowledge and Aptitude

- Logical Reasoning
- Data Interpretation
- Basic Mathematics

4. Subject-Specific Sections

Depending on the post applied for, there may be papers focused on specific disciplines like Law, Engineering, or Education.

Conclusion

APSC previous years question papers are an essential component of a successful exam preparation strategy. They provide insights into the exam pattern, help identify important topics, and enable candidates to practice under exam-like conditions. By systematically analyzing and practicing these papers, aspirants can boost their confidence, improve their problem-solving skills, and increase their chances of success in the competitive APSC exams.

To make the most of these resources, candidates should access authentic question papers from official or reputable sources, simulate real exam conditions, and focus their studies on high-yield topics revealed through past papers. Consistent practice, combined with thorough understanding and strategic revision, can ultimately pave the way for achieving your dream government job in Assam.

Embark on your preparation journey today by gathering APSC previous years question papers and integrating them into your study routine. Success in the APSC exams is within your reach with dedication, discipline, and the right resources!

APSC Previous Years Question Papers: A Comprehensive Guide for Aspirants

Preparing for the Assam Public Service Commission (APSC) exams can be a daunting task for many aspirants. One of the most effective strategies to ensure success is practicing with APSC previous years question papers. These papers serve as invaluable resources that help candidates understand the exam pattern, question types, difficulty level, and important topics. In this guide, we will delve into the significance of these question papers, how to utilize them effectively, and provide tips for maximizing your preparation.

Why Are APSC Previous Years Question Papers Important?

APSC previous years question papers are more than just practice tools; they are a window into the exam's structure and expectations. Here's why they are essential:

- Understanding the Exam Pattern and Marking Scheme

By reviewing past papers, candidates can familiarize themselves with:

- The number of questions per section
- The distribution of marks
- The types of questions (objective, descriptive, multiple-choice)
- Time allocation per section

- Identifying Frequently Asked Topics

Certain subjects or topics tend to recur across years. Analyzing previous papers helps in pinpointing these areas so candidates can focus their studies accordingly.

- Assessing Difficulty Level

Past papers reveal the level of difficulty commonly faced, helping aspirants gauge their preparation and adjust their study plan.

- Developing Effective Time Management Skills

Practicing under exam-like conditions with previous papers enhances speed and accuracy, vital skills for performing well in the actual exam.

- Building Confidence

Repeated practice reduces exam anxiety and increases confidence, which is crucial for performing well.

How to Effectively Use APSC Previous Years Question Papers

Maximizing the benefits of previous question papers requires a strategic approach. Here's a step-by-step guide:

Step 1: Gather Authentic and Complete Past Papers

- Collect question papers from official APSC sources, coaching institutes, or reputable online platforms.
- Ensure you have papers spanning several years to observe trends.

Step 2: Analyze the Pattern and Syllabus

- Review the question papers to understand the structure (sections, marks, duration).
- Cross-reference with the official syllabus to identify which topics are frequently tested.

Step 3: Create a Study and Practice Schedule

- Allocate regular slots for solving past papers.
- Mix practice sessions with new topics to reinforce learning.

Step 4: Practice Under Timed Conditions

- Set a timer to simulate exam conditions.
- Focus on completing papers within the allotted time to improve speed.

Step 5: Review and Analyze Your Performance

- After completing each paper, evaluate your answers.
- Identify mistakes and areas where you took more time.
- Note recurring questions or themes for future revision.

Step 6: Focus on Weak Areas

- Use insights gained from past papers to strengthen weak subjects.
- Revise topics that frequently appear or seem challenging.

Step 7: Keep Updated

- Stay informed about any changes in exam pattern or syllabus.
- Use the latest question papers to adapt your preparation accordingly.

Content Breakdown of APSC Previous Years Question Papers

APSC exams typically cover a wide range of topics, depending on the specific post or service. Here's an outline of common sections and subjects:

- General Studies
- Current Affairs (National and International)

- Indian Polity and Governance
- Indian Economy
- Geography of India and Assam
- Environment and Ecology
- Science and Technology

- Assam Specific Topics

- History and Culture of Assam
- Geography of Assam
- Political and Administrative Structure of Assam

- Optional Subjects (if applicable)

- Literature
- Agriculture
- Education
- Other specialized areas depending on the post

- English and Language Skills

- Comprehension
- Grammar and Vocabulary
- Essay Writing

Tips for Analyzing Past Question Papers

To derive maximum benefit from previous papers, consider the following tips:

- Identify Trends: Look for topics that appear repeatedly. Prioritize these in your studies.
- Note Question Types: Are questions mostly factual, analytical, or interpretative? Adjust your preparation accordingly.
- Examine Difficulty Levels: Recognize which sections are consistently challenging to plan your revision.

- Track Your Performance: Maintain a record of your scores and errors over time to monitor progress.

Resources to Access APSC Previous Years Question Papers

To facilitate your preparation, here are some reliable sources:

- Official APSC Website: Often provides previous question papers and exam notifications.
- Educational Portals: Many websites compile and share past papers for free.
- Coaching Institutes: Some institutes offer collections of previous papers as part of their study materials.
- Online Forums and Study Groups: Aspirant communities frequently share and discuss past papers.

Final Tips for Aspirants

- Start Early: The earlier you begin practicing, the more comfortable you will become.
- Maintain Consistency: Regular practice with past papers helps reinforce learning.
- Simulate Exam Conditions: Practice in an environment similar to the actual exam setting.
- Stay Updated: Keep track of any changes in syllabus or exam pattern announced by APSC.
- Balance Your Preparation: While practicing past papers is crucial, ensure you also cover the entire syllabus comprehensively.

Conclusion

APSC previous years question papers are a cornerstone of effective exam preparation. They not only help you understand the nuances of the exam but also build confidence and improve performance. By systematically analyzing these papers, practicing under timed conditions, and focusing on weak areas, aspirants can significantly enhance their chances of success. Remember, consistent effort and strategic preparation are the keys to cracking the APSC exams. Use these past papers as your roadmap, and march confidently towards your goal!

QuestionAnswer Why should I refer to APSC previous years question papers for my preparation? Referring to APSC previous years question papers helps you understand the exam pattern, frequently asked topics, and the difficulty level, thereby enhancing your preparation strategy and boosting your confidence. Where can I find authentic APSC previous years question papers online? Authentic APSC previous years question papers can be found on the official Assam Public Service Commission website, educational forums, and reputable coaching institute portals that provide curated past papers for practice. How can I effectively use APSC previous years question

papers to improve my chances of selection? You can use past papers to identify important topics, practice time management, analyze your strengths and weaknesses, and simulate exam conditions to build accuracy and speed. Are APSC previous years question papers available in multiple languages? Yes, some past papers are available in both English and Assamese, which helps candidates choose the language they are most comfortable with for effective preparation. What is the best way to analyze my performance after solving APSC previous years question papers? Review your answers to identify mistakes, note recurring questions or topics, and understand the rationale behind correct answers to improve your knowledge and avoid similar errors in the actual exam. How many years' question papers should I solve to get a comprehensive preparation for the APSC exams? Ideally, solving at least the last 5 to 10 years' question papers provides a thorough understanding of the exam pattern and important topics, ensuring well-rounded preparation. Are there any tips for solving APSC previous question papers within the exam time limit? Yes, practice regularly to improve speed, learn to prioritize questions based on difficulty, and develop a strategy to allocate time to each section, helping you complete the exam within the allotted time.

Related keywords: APSC previous years question papers, Assam Public Service Commission, APSC exam papers, APSC model question papers, Assam PSC past papers, APSC solved papers, Assam PSC question bank, APSC exam preparation, APSC syllabus and papers, Assam PSC previous exam questions

apsc study material

Understanding the Importance of APSC Study Material

APSC study material plays a vital role in preparing candidates for the Assam Public Service Commission (APSC) examinations. As one of the most competitive exams in the northeastern region of India, the APSC exam demands comprehensive knowledge, strategic preparation, and consistent practice. The right study material not only helps aspirants grasp complex concepts but also boosts confidence, improves time management, and enhances overall performance. Whether you are targeting the Assam Civil Services, Assam Police Services, or other state-level administrative posts, having access to reliable and updated study resources is essential.

In this article, we will explore the various facets of APSC study material, including its significance, types, sources, and tips for selecting the best resources to excel in the exam.

Why is APSC Study Material Crucial for Success?

1. Structured and Focused Content

APSC study material provides a well-organized syllabus covering all essential topics. It helps aspirants avoid unnecessary information and focus on relevant subjects, making preparation efficient.

2. Time-Saving Resource

With a vast syllabus to cover, quality study material saves valuable time by summarizing key concepts, providing quick revision notes, and highlighting important points.

3. Updated and Relevant Information

Competitive exams evolve, and so do the patterns and syllabus. Reliable study material is regularly updated to include current affairs, recent policies, and recent exam trends.

4. Confidence Building

Thorough preparation using authentic resources enhances confidence, reduces exam anxiety, and improves performance in the actual exam scenario.

5. Practice and Assessment

Most study materials include practice questions, previous years' papers, mock tests, and quizzes, which are essential for self-assessment and improvement.

Types of APSC Study Material

1. Textbooks and Reference Books

Standard textbooks covering subjects like General Studies, Indian Polity, Geography, History, and Economy form the foundation. Recommended books include:

- NCERT textbooks (Class 6-12)
- Lucent's General Knowledge
- Indian Polity by M. Laxmikanth
- Indian Economy by Ramesh Singh
- Geography by Majid Husain

2. Notes and Summaries

Concise notes prepared by coaching institutes or toppers help in quick revision and focus on key

points.

3. Current Affairs Magazines and Newspapers

Staying updated with current affairs is crucial. Sources include:

- The Hindu
- Indian Express
- Pratidin Time
- Manorama Yearbook

4. Online Study Platforms and Apps

Digital resources offer interactive quizzes, video lectures, and mock tests. Popular platforms include:

- Unacademy
- Gradeup
- Testbook
- Khan Academy

5. Previous Year Question Papers and Mock Tests

Practicing past papers helps understand exam patterns, question types, and time management.

Sources for Reliable APSC Study Material

1. Official APSC Website and Notifications

Access the latest syllabus, exam pattern, and official guidelines directly from the APSC portal.

2. Government Publications and Reports

Use reports like the Census of India, Economic Surveys, and Government of India publications for authentic information.

3. Reputed Coaching Institutes

Many coaching centers publish comprehensive study packages, notes, and test series tailored specifically for APSC exams.

4. Libraries and Academic Institutions

Local libraries and universities are valuable resources for textbooks, journals, and previous years' question papers.

5. Online Forums and Study Groups

Engage with aspirant communities on platforms like Reddit, Quora, and Telegram groups to exchange notes, doubts, and preparation strategies.

Tips for Selecting the Best APSC Study Material

1. Ensure Up-to-date Content

Always verify that the material reflects the latest syllabus, exam pattern, and current affairs.

2. Focus on Relevance

Choose resources that cover the core topics relevant to the APSC examination without unnecessary elaboration.

3. Use Multiple Sources

Combine textbooks, notes, current affairs, and mock tests to get a holistic understanding.

4. Practice Regularly

Consistent practice with previous papers and mock exams helps in identifying weak areas and improving speed.

5. Review and Revise

Revisit topics periodically using summarized notes and revision guides to reinforce learning.

How to Maximize the Effectiveness of Your APSC Study Material

1. Create a Study Plan

Design a timetable that allocates dedicated time slots for different subjects and topics, ensuring comprehensive coverage.

2. Prioritize Difficult Topics

Identify your weak areas and focus more on those subjects with the help of targeted study material.

3. Take Regular Breaks and Maintain Balance

Avoid burnout by following a balanced study routine with short breaks, physical activity, and adequate rest.

4. Stay Updated with Current Affairs

Dedicate daily time to reading newspapers, magazines, and online portals for the latest updates relevant to the exam.

5. Engage in Group Discussions and Mock Tests

Collaborate with peers for discussions and participate in mock tests to simulate exam conditions and improve time management.

Conclusion

APSC study material is the backbone of effective preparation for aspiring candidates aiming to excel in the Assam Public Service Commission examinations. By choosing authentic, comprehensive, and updated resources, aspirants can streamline their studies and enhance their chances of success. Remember, the key to cracking the APSC exam lies in consistent practice, strategic planning, and staying well-informed. Invest time in gathering quality study material, follow a disciplined approach, and stay motivated throughout your preparation journey.

With the right resources and dedication, your goal of securing a reputable government position in Assam is well within reach. Best of luck with your APSC exam preparation!

APSC Study Material: The Ultimate Guide for Aspiring Candidates

Preparing for the Assam Public Service Commission (APSC) examination demands dedication, strategic planning, and access to high-quality study resources. With the vast syllabus covering multiple subjects such as General Studies, Assam History, Geography, Polity, and Optional Subjects, aspirants often grapple with identifying the most effective study material. In this comprehensive review, we delve into what makes for an exceptional APSC study material, exploring various resources, their features, strengths, and how to leverage them for success.

Understanding the Importance of Quality Study Material for APSC

APSC exams are highly competitive, and success hinges on rigorous preparation rooted in reliable and comprehensive study resources. The right material not only covers the entire syllabus but also presents concepts clearly, provides practice questions, and aligns with the exam pattern.

Why is quality study material crucial?

- Efficiency in Preparation: Focused content saves time by eliminating unnecessary topics.
- Concept Clarity: Well-structured explanations help understand complex topics.
- Practice and Revision: Inclusion of previous years' papers, mock tests, and exercises aids reinforcement.
- Confidence Building: Familiarity with question patterns and difficulty levels reduces exam anxiety.

Key Features of Effective APSC Study Material

Before choosing or reviewing specific resources, it's essential to understand what features make a study material stand out:

Comprehensive Coverage

The material should cover the entire syllabus, including current affairs, static portions, and relevant updates. It should encompass all subjects: General Studies, Assam-specific topics, and Optional Subjects.

Clarity and Simplicity

Clear language and straightforward explanations facilitate better understanding, especially for beginners.

Updated Content

Given that current affairs constitute a significant portion, materials must be regularly updated to include recent developments.

Practice Questions and Mock Tests

Inclusion of practice papers, previous years' questions, and mock tests help simulate exam conditions and assess readiness.

Visual Aids and Summary Sections

Diagrams, charts, tables, and summary notes help in quick revision and better retention.

Authoritative and Trusted Sources

Materials authored or curated by experienced educators or reputable coaching institutes tend to be more reliable.

Popular Types of APSC Study Material

Various formats are available to aspirants, each with its strengths. Understanding these helps in selecting the right combination for effective preparation.

1. Printed Books and Guides

Traditional yet effective, printed books from established publishers are widely used.

- Pros: Portable, easy to annotate, comprehensive coverage.
- Cons: May become outdated; can be bulky.

2. Online Courses and E-Learning Platforms

Web-based courses offer interactive lessons, video tutorials, and updated content.

- Pros: Accessible from anywhere, multimedia learning, regular updates.
- Cons: Requires reliable internet; may involve costs.

3. Mobile Apps and Digital Resources

Apps provide quick access to notes, quizzes, and current affairs updates.

- Pros: Convenient, real-time updates, customizable.
- Cons: Screen fatigue, quality varies.

4. Notes and Summary PDFs

Concise notes created by toppers or coaching institutes focus on high-yield topics.

- Pros: Time-saving, easy revision.
- Cons: May omit detailed explanations.

Top Recommended Study Materials for APSC Preparation

Based on expert reviews, student feedback, and industry reputation, here are some of the most trusted and effective study resources:

1. NCERT Textbooks

Why they matter: NCERT textbooks form the foundation for many subjects, especially History, Geography, Polity, and Economy. They are known for clarity, simplicity, and accuracy.

Recommended NCERTs:

- Class 6-12 History, Geography, Polity, Economy
- Special emphasis on Class 11 and 12 for in-depth understanding

2. Arun Sharma's General Studies Series

Highlight: A comprehensive guide for GS covering static topics and current affairs with detailed explanations, practice questions, and revision notes.

3. Indian Polity by M. Laxmikanth

Why: It's considered the bible for Indian polity, essential for both prelims and mains.

4. Certificate Physical and Human Geography by GC Leong

Purpose: An authoritative book for Geography, providing clear concepts with maps and diagrams.

5. Assam-specific Literature

Examples:

- Assam: A History by S.L. Baruah
- Geography of Assam by Dr. Bhattacharya
- Current affairs compilations focusing on Assam's politics, economy, and culture

6. Current Affairs Magazines and Monthly Compilations

Popular options:

- ?Pratiyogita Darpan?
- ?Chronicle Assam?
- ?Yojana? and ?Kurukshetra? magazines

7. Previous Years? Question Papers and Mock Test Series

Utilize official question papers and mock series from reputed coaching centers like ALS, Vajiram, or local Assam-specific institutes.

Leverage Coaching Institutes and Online Platforms

While self-study is vital, enrolling in coaching classes or online courses can provide structured guidance.

Top coaching institutes for APSC:

- Assam-based institutions offering classroom and online coaching
- Online platforms like Unacademy, Byju?s, and Testbook offering targeted courses

Benefits:

- Expert mentorship
- Regular mock tests
- Peer interaction and doubt clearing

Strategies for Using APSC Study Material Effectively

Having access to good material is half the battle won; employing it effectively is equally crucial.

1. Develop a Study Plan

Create a timetable that dedicates time to each subject and revision. Prioritize weaker areas.

2. Focus on Conceptual Clarity

Avoid rote memorization; strive to understand topics deeply.

3. Regular Revision

Use summaries, flashcards, and notes for quick revisions, especially close to the exam.

4. Practice Extensively

Attempt mock tests and previous papers under timed conditions to build exam stamina and familiarity.

5. Stay Updated with Current Affairs

Read newspapers daily, follow current affairs compilations, and incorporate recent developments into your answers.

Conclusion: The Path to Success with the Right Study Material

APSC aspirants must recognize that success depends not just on hard work but also on choosing the right tools for preparation. High-quality study material tailored to the exam pattern and syllabus can significantly enhance learning efficiency, boost confidence, and improve performance.

Invest time in selecting authoritative books, utilizing online resources, and practicing regularly. Combine these with disciplined study habits and current affairs awareness to stand out in the competitive landscape of APSC exams.

Remember, the journey to cracking APSC is a marathon, not a sprint. With the right study material as your companion, you can navigate this journey effectively and achieve your goal of serving in the Assam Administrative Service.

Disclaimer: Always verify the latest editions and updates of study resources and align your preparation strategy with the current syllabus and exam pattern issued by APSC.

QuestionAnswer What is the best way to prepare for the APSC exam using study material? The best way is to use comprehensive and updated study materials, focus on understanding concepts, practice previous years' question papers, and supplement your preparation with online resources and mock tests. Where can I find reliable APSC study material online? Reliable sources include official APSC publications, government websites, reputed coaching institutes' online platforms, and educational portals like Gradeup, Unacademy, and StudyIQ. How important are NCERT textbooks for APSC preparation? NCERT textbooks are fundamental, especially for general studies and basic concepts, and are often considered essential for scoring well in the exam. Are there any specific

study materials recommended for the Assam General Studies paper? Yes, many aspirants recommend standard books on Assam history, geography, culture, and current affairs, along with updated current affairs magazines and newspapers. How can I effectively revise using APSC study material? Create a revision timetable, highlight key points, regularly test yourself with quizzes, and revise previous topics periodically to reinforce your memory. Is coaching necessary for understanding APSC study material? While coaching can provide structured guidance and faster understanding, self-study with good materials can also be effective if disciplined and consistent. What are the most recent updates in APSC study material for upcoming exams? Recent updates often include current affairs from the last year, revised syllabus topics, and updated government policies and schemes relevant to Assam and India. Can I rely solely on online study material for APSC preparation? Online resources are valuable, but complementing them with printed books, notes, and practice papers can provide a well-rounded preparation approach. How do I choose the right study material for the APSC exam? Select materials from reputed authors, ensure they align with the latest syllabus, include comprehensive coverage of topics, and are recommended by successful candidates or coaching institutes.

Related keywords: APSC study material, Assam Public Service Commission preparation, APSC exam resources, APSC syllabus guide, APSC previous year papers, APSC exam tips, APSC study notes, APSC mock tests, APSC reference books, APSC exam syllabus

Read the full article online: [Apsc Study Material](#)